

U.S. History Chapter 9 notes.... name _____

The _____ Era

As a man of the common people, he promoted "_____."

- guests seated at random
- ALL saw him IN TURN

Reduced the _____

- reduced staff
- reduced military

A. MAARBURY V. MADISON

1. Marbury appointed a _____ by President _____
 - Jefferson told his Secretary of _____, _____, to not give Marbury his _____.
2. Marbury then _____ Madison in the Supreme Court
 - asked for a _____ to force Madison to give the commission
3. The _____ of the Supreme Court was _____

- Marshall's decision:

4. This established the precedent of "_____."

B. THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE

1. Napoleon secretly regained territory of _____ from Spain
2. US lost right of deposit at port of _____
3. Jefferson send _____ with offer to buy New Orleans
4. Napoleon offers to sell all of territory to US for \$ _____ since it has become useless to him
5. Dilemma for Jefferson:

- Jefferson's political philosophy—he was a _____
- _____ gave no power to _____ to buy land
- Jefferson considered a _____, but there was little time
- Finally decided to _____ Louisiana Territory – thus _____ his own beliefs--

pragmatism?

- Sent _____ & _____ to explore it-- they took almost **2½ years!!**
 - *Indian guide:* _____

C. Be familiar with Aaron Burr (*duel with _____, conspiracy*) & Tripolitan War

D. THE WAR OF 1812:

Root cause: the never-ending war between _____ & _____ .

1. *Both countries seized American ships, interfered with our neutral trading rights*

2. France issued the _____ & _____ decrees, cutting of trade with _____ .

3. *England attempted to reclaim her sailors from American ships, but often ended up "_____ " Americans into their Navy!*

4. The _____ :

- *A British warship fired on the American warship _____ in US waters, _____ three sailors and _____ three more!*
- Jefferson responded with the _____ , prohibiting American _____ and _____ our economy

• (_____ becomes 4th President)

• _____ - _____ Act (1809)

• _____ (1810)

5. _____ declared he loved America and falsely claimed to revoke the _____ & _____

• War Hawks: _____ & _____

6. Indian troubles: brothers _____ & _____

- remove white culture/drive out settlers

7. Battle of _____ starring _____

8. *Whites thought the Indians were stirred up by the _____ .*

Causes of the war (in italics):

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 3. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 4. _____ |

Notables of War

- Burning of _____ , _____
- _____ writes our National Anthem, _____ during the attack on Fort _____ in _____

Treaty of _____ ends war; nothing much gained from all the fighting by either side.

"Gains" for America:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____